COMMUNICABLE DISEASE CENTER

POLIOMYELITIS

SURVEILLANCE

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

PREFACE

Summarized in this report is information received from State Health Departments, university investigators, virology laboratories and other pertinent sources, domestic and foreign. Much of the information is preliminary. It is intended primarily for the use of those with responsibility for disease control activities. Anyone desiring to quote this report should contact the original investigator for confirmation and interpretation.

Contributions to the Surveillance Report are most welcome. Please address to: Chief, Poliomyelitis Surveillance Unit, Communicable Disease Center, Atlanta 22, Georgia.

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SUMMARY

During the ten week period ending June 1, 1963, there were 21 cases of poliomyelitis reported, 18 of which were paralytic. The total for the year thus far is 56 cases (48 paralytic), considerably below a comparable period in any previous year.

In Section 2, the most recent available data on known mass community oral vaccination programs is presented. From dates of licensure through April 1963, more than 41 million persons have received Type I oral polio vaccine, 24 million Type II, and 19 million Type III.

A final report on the 909 cases of poliomyelitis reported in 1962 appears in Section 3. Analysis by diagnostic classification, age group, inactivated poliomyelitis vaccine status and viral isolations is presented for all reported cases. Additionally, the 47 fatalities related to poliomyelitis in 1962 are examined in regard to age and vaccination status. Age specific case fatality rates are also presented and demonstrate a steady rise in the paralytic case fatality rate with increasing age.

A total of 25 cases of poliomyelitis had onsets of illness during 1962 occurring within 30 days following inactivated poliomyelitis vaccination. The data are summarized in Section 4. None with onsets in 1963 have been reported thus far. During the last ten weeks, nine cases (eight with 1963 onsets) have been reported as having occurred within 30 days following receipt of oral polio vaccine. These are also discussed in Section 4.

The reported cases of paralytic poliomyelitis since oral vaccine licensure with onsets less than 30 days after receiving OPV are analyzed (Section 5) by type of vaccine administered and age. The cases following Type III predominate and are strikingly clustered in the over 30 year old age groups.

Recent poliomyelitis morbidity trends in West Germany show a considerable decrease when compared to previous years. A summary of West Germany's recent experience with poliomyelitis and a comparison of 1962 morbidity data from several other European countries is presented in Section 6.

1. CURRENT POLIOMYELITIS MORBIDITY TRENDS

Twenty-one cases of poliomyelitis, (18 paralytic) have been reported during the ten week period ending June 1, 1963. No more than three cases have occurred during any single week. Four cases have been reported from California, three from Louisiana, and two from Florida and Ohio.

The cumulative totals for 1963 and the four preceding years are presented below. The totals for the current year remain considerably less than in previous years.

Poliomyelitis (Cumulated Weekly) through the 22nd Week for 1963 and the

Camaracea	Past	Four Years	ogen ein	7lioympilog	le samme
calytic), cos	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959
Paralytic				237	405
	56	1.12m 152 m.s.	185	331	581

During the past six weeks, eleven cases have been reported, strikingly less than during a similar period in the preceding four years.

These six week totals are tabulated below.

Poliomyelitis (17th thru 22nd Week) for 1963 and the Past Four Years

ned onsers of	1963	1962	1961	1960	1959
Paralytic	toan 8 palw	54	ayab 45 mid	55	154
Total					

2. Known Oral Poliomyelitis Vaccination Programs

Through April 1963 more than 41 million persons have been reported to the Poliomyelitis Surveillance Unit as having received Type I oral polio vaccine since licensure in August 1961, in mass community programs. There have been 24 million fed Type II (since licensure in October 1961) and almost 19 million of Type III (from licensure in March 1962) in mass programs.

The following tables show reported vaccine usage of each type by month utilized as well as by State.

The amount of vaccine distributed by the pharmaceutical companies exceeds these figures. Some of this vaccine has been purchased but not as yet used; some will have been distributed by private practitioners and in clinics apart from the mass programs; and, in addition, with many of the programs there has been some small proportion of "wastage". The total number of individuals actually fed the vaccine will lie somewhere between these two figures. A comparative table is shown below.

and two room Florida and Obio.		Number of Doses	(in 1,000's)
	Ī	II	III
Reported fed in mass programs	41,296	24,130	18,755
Distributed by pharmaceutical Co.'s	64,734	57,298	51,955

3

ORAL POLIO VACCINE BY MONTH OF ADMINISTRATION FROM DATES OF LICENSURE

91 1144 1881 11 897	i sadostaŭ .	1381 <u> </u>	II	III
 August 1961		348,684		
September				
October		400	40,000	ukesia
November	867,400	147,863	111,000	
December		89,835	400	a cantană.
180,581,8		* FT, 100, C		
January 1962		1,142,920		
February	0	44,550	453,170	
March		600,633	680,121	
April		494,656	424,030	915,246
May	100,001	5,528,405	265,912	1,674,210
June	443,570	2,754,128	332,996	6,082,574
July	e78,u18	1,508,732	1,883,691	1,911,858
August		3,160,500	634,800	243,939
September	172,543	9,828,704	1,917,303	1,427,894
October		8,312,438	3,223,803	429,106
November		918,416	8,920,960	97,871
December		1,531,673	2,848,989	141,353
686,622		867,798	_,,	v:faithe)
January 1963	200,000	829,804	1,489,481	1,728,935
February		612,732	51,809	707,691
March		2,005,402	410,544	3,138,079
April		19,097	31,883	101,840
100,960		008,18	•	mayanbiW
Unk. Month 1962	7 6	1,416,804	409,317	154,693
931,422	881.618			
000,001	227,457			
TOTAL		41,296,376	24,130,209	18,755,289
O	C	001	2.,200,200	transl wolf
	181,732			
Paper to the co	44,672			
11,337,992	E38 ID4 #			. 1.10
101,276	020,000	888,889		
804,239				
441,18	83,902			
24,355				Sourh Carlina
10,000		020,000		r inset street
0		ð		Tennesee
2,071,469	3,678,417	989,982.8		
0	0	000,000		

MASS ORAL POLIOMYELITIS VACCINATION PROGRAMS FROM MONTH OF VACCINE LICENSURE THROUGH APRIL 1963 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DOSES FED

State	August 1961 October 1961 Type I Type II		•	
		PBG.646		
Alabama		341 , 737	266,882	
Alaska		72,617	81	0
Arizona		957,953	867,430	890,353
Arkansas		689,845	92,106	192,381
California		10,001,777	5,786,576	3,182,681
Colorado		745,781	689,946	Car 712,531
Connecticut		799,836	Ó	7,233
Delaware		892	0	887
D. C.		0.2.5 110.1	0	0
Florida		222,543	200,941	185,346
Georgia		487,958	443,570	1,190
Hawaii		483,883	478,419	0
Idaho		259,081	9,837	0
Illinois		614,464	172,543	77,052
Indiana		227,925	170,830	68,958
Iowa		266,750	179,375	171,900
Kansas		1,038,882	1,102,000	24,000
		997,955	227,594	685,622
Kentucky		-	200,000	
Louisiana		200,000		100,000
Maine		265,162	103,066	17,603
Maryland		1,078,271	995,049	93,143
Massachusetts		1,379,828	0	1,888,640
Michigan		51,200	22,300	100,980
Minnesota		844,219	1,346,470	853,609
Mississippi		26,000	0	0
Missouri		018,014,1	0	U. Honth Link
Montana		0	0	0
Nebraska		911,356	816,133	931,422
Nevada		248,032	227,457	133,000
New Hampshire		138,178	116,645	108,498
New Jersey		190	0	0
New Mexico		448,073	453,065	0
New York		865,158	181,792	743,273
North Carolina		0	0	0
North Dakota		146,332	44,672	964
Ohio		5,823,621	4,401,853	4,337,082
Oklahoma		838,239	320,690	101,276
Oregon		Ó	Ó	804,239
Pennsylvania		696,706	83,902	91,144
Rhode Island		Ó	ó	0
South Carolina		25,550	24,083	24,365
South Dakota		609,650	0	10,000
Tennessee		0	0	0
Texas		6,599,959	3,678,417	2,071,469
Utah		800,000	0	0
Jean		000,000	•	-

MASS ORAL POLIOMYELITIS VACCINATION PROGRAMS FROM MONTH OF VACCINE LICENSURE THROUGH APRIL 1963 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF DOSES FED (Continued)

State	August 1961 Type I	October 1961 Type II	April 1962 Type III
Vermont Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	10,843 1,235 320,888 311,393 357,011 79,403	0 1,900 191,190 14,012 179,021 40,362	6,522 2,500 83,000 600 7,616 44,210
TOTAL	41,296,376	24,130,209	8,755,289

3. 1962 POLIOMYELITIS REPORTED TO PSU - FINAL REPORT

During 1962, a total of 909 cases of poliomyelitis was reported to the Poliomyelitis Surveillance Unit on preliminary individual surveillance forms. Follow-up reports 60 days after onset of illness have been received on 886 of these cases (97.5%). This excellent percentage of follow-up is due mainly to the diligent efforts of State and local health officials.

Analysis of the preliminary and the 60 day follow-up classification of cases is presented in Table I. The "Best Available Paralytic Case Count" is 683 and consists of the 666 cases with residual paralysis plus the 17 cases with the preliminary classification "paralytic," but without known follow-up.

Similarly, the "Best Available Non-paralytic Case Count" is composed of the following: (1) Cases preliminarily reported as paralytic poliomyelitis but without residual paralysis at the time of final classification (80 cases); (2) Nonparalytic poliomyelitis (92 cases); (3) Aseptic meningitis (43 cases) and (4) Five cases whose preliminary diagnoses were nonparalytic polio but without follow-up. This total of 218 cases includes infections caused by polioviruses as well as other viruses.

TABLE I

POLIOMYELITIS CASES BY PRELIMINARY DIAGNOSIS AND FINAL CLASSIFICATION, UNITED STATES, 1962

	1881 dagua Pre	liminary Dia	gnosis	
III bayi	T 54771	Non-		515de
Final Classification	Paralytic	Paralytic	Unspec.	Total
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0			J I	raman V
Paralytic polio with				
residual paralysis	ે કર્ું ે 656	10	0 - 1	666
210,41				
Paralytic polio - no				
residual paralysis	160m, 97 79	0	1 10	80
Nonparalytic polio	0.4	92	0	1470192
Aseptic Meningitis Syndrome	9	34	0	43
Other Diagnosis	4	1	0	5
	CONTRE TO PAUL - EI	of Billions		
No Follow-up	17	3	3	23
of hadroger saw similarymoliog	al of 909 paces of	1952, a rop	anirud	
individual surveil am			licymolic	rac Pr
TOTAL	eno marta 765 03	140	4	909

The final case count is presented in Table II by paralytic status 60 days after onset, age group, and by history of receipt of inactivated vaccine. As in recent years, paralytic cases were concentrated in the preschool age group (49.5 %) whereas the nonparalytic cases were distributed more uniformly throughout childhood. Sixty-four percent of the paralytic cases were unvaccinated compared to 41 percent of the nonparalytic cases. Twenty-one percent of the paralytic cases had received three or more doses of inactivated poliomyelitis vaccine, compared to 42 percent among the nonparalytic cases.

TABLE II

POLIOMYELITIS CASES BY PARALYTIC STATUS,* AGE GROUP, AND INACTIVATED VACCINATION HISTORY REPORTED IN THE UNITED STATES 1962

	.15			e1 u	Paraly	rtic		92 pe		
Age	Do	ses o	f Inac	ctiva	ated V	accine		miri yd		
Group	0	<u>1</u>	2	3	4+	Unk.		Total		Percent
0-4	240	26	26	17	21	8	raidT o.o. o	338		49.5
5-9	68	7	9	26	26	3		139		20.4
10-14	23 344 344 3	5 4300A	10	17	13	2		70 Madd 21		10.2
15-19	12	1	2	6	4	0.79 1 .55		26		3.8
20-29	161039 .Hani	4	3	2	2	2		52 ඉදරි		7.6
30-39	25	3	3	2	2	1		36		5.3
40+	18	dI.	2	_	i 1	1		22	1.1	3.20-0
9 . d	201	7				4		. 0	3	PHE.
TOTAL PERCENT	425	46 ે	55	70	69	18		68 3		100.0
DOSES	63.9	6 . 9	8.3	10.5	10.4	\ <u>-</u>		100.0		

				Non	paraly	tic			
0-4	24	7	10	8	8	3		60	27.5
5-9	888 21	(H 3	3	ි 6	22	° 1		\$ 56	25.7
10-14	12	4	3	9	11	-		39	17.9
15-19	8	3	_	5	6	2		24	11.0
20-29	10	1	2	3	2	1		19	8.7
	daT) S.6	L nL-1	i de re			1 0		12	5.5
40+	Tad 5			-1			pri ben 1481 . 1702 to	8	
TOTAL PERCENT	86	18	18	35	52	9		218	100.0
DOSES	41.1	8.6	8.6	16.7	24.9	-	:	100.0	

^{*}Based on final classification 60 days after onset.

There were 47 fatalities attributed to poliomyelitis during the year 1962, 92 percent having had bulbar involvement. The fatalities are presented by history of receipt of inactivated vaccine and age group in Table III. It will be noted that the case-fatality rate increases with age, being lowest among pre-school children and highest in the over 40 age group. Thirty of the 44 in whom vaccination status is known had received no vaccine.

TABLE III

POLIOMYELITIS DEATHS BY DOSES OF INACTIVATED VACCINE AND AGE GROUP,
UNITED STATES, 1962

Age		së Dose	s of	of Vaccine		? / I		Total Para.	Paralytic Case Fatality
Group	0	⊕{ <u>1</u>	2	3	3 4+ Unk.		Total	Cases	Rate/100
0-4	11	0.22	0	0	3	1 1	15	338	4.4
5-9	2	0	1	1	3	0	7	139	5.0
10-14	4	1	2	1	0	0	8	70	11.4
15-19	1	1	0	1	0	0	3	26	11.5
20-29	5	0	0	0	0	1	6	52	11.5
30-39	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	36	11.1
40+	3	0	0	0	0	1	4	22	18.2
							1	-	
TOTAL	30	2	3	3	6	3	47	683	6.9

Specimens for virologic study were obtained from 464 (68 percent) of the cases of paralytic poliomyelitis reported in 1962 (Table IV). Isolates were obtained from 401 of these, 398 of them being polioviruses as follows: Type I, 294; Type II, 8; Type III, 95. Of the Type I isolates 31.2 percent were from Texas.

TABLE IV

		Total	Total Case	Domant		iovir		
	State	Cases	Studied	Percent Studied		II		Type* ECHO Cox Neg.
	otate	Cases	beauted	brudied	_	11	111	Type Echo Cox Neg.
	Alabama	20	- 15	75.0	10	1	1	1 nomre\ 3
	Alaska	- ?.	1	e . ee	_		_9	miningit
	Arizona	3	- 2	66.7	2	e -	-	. s - ita s kiineton
	Arkansas	19	-10 21	52.6	7	1	-" (sinipuly fael2
	California	68	-44 8	64.7	26	1	13	1 1 2
	Colorado	4-	3	75.0	1	2	-	u. Li rayi l
	Connecticut	0	-	-	_	-	-	-
	Delaware	-	- Andrews - Andrews	•	_	_	-	_
	D. C.	2	3 1 🕪	50.0	_	404	1	ia i danata
	Florida	11	3	27.3	1	_	1	1
	Georgia	18	11	61.1	7	_	2	2
	Hawaii	-	~	- .5	e j 🕳 [02I - I	A 1-08	PasqvTi
	Idaho	1	1	100.0	_	-	1	-
	Illinois	48	42	87.5	31	-	8	3
	Indiana	22	11	50.0	6	_	2	3
	Iowa	3	2	66.7	11	J8 -11	11127	DIADO PATRICI .1
	Kansas	_	_	e transfermentation is subtained		-		-
	Kentucky	14	12	85.7	11	er 🗝	1	Pictor Cases of the
	Louisiana	36	34	94.4	20	=11	9	5
	Maine	_	% <u> </u>	_	_	_		_
	Maryland	le gale	muoq sist	100.0	1	8 9 4	85 _, 8	During 196
	Massachusetts	6 0		50.0		i n±is	i neli	- Collowing inocular
	Michigan	17	13	76.5			5	skillermoilel off
	Minnesota	x = 5 m	5. 5.000	100.0	3	1 20	#f -no	i hatraronoa asimig
	Mississippi	22		54.5		o or a m	8	mond deliferament 2
	Missouri	6		50.0		JO 2	etvi e	nr is emil ed fi-
	Montana	2 10		50.0		2837-0	To -re	dmin besieveni ni-
	Nebraska	7	2	28.6	_	_	1	1
	Nevada	noù e i	66Ftlemaid	97512 61	. North	1001 - 1		25 and 140s 250
	New Hampshire	LY Rapa	erreia erren	100.0	er Tur	TEC.	2	go pirvistegnod -
	New Jersey			75.0		. 11 11 11 1 0 1		Ilet pitylaustac 2
	New Mexico	2	2	100.0	2		_	_
	New York					alidel	7.	6 One case.
	North Carolina		randi and			[20]	y is said	to sale ban sali3
	North Dakota	3				Loui- t	19-	enlasav mi xsem2
	Ohio	18	17	94.4	8	_		1*
	Oklahoma	28	9	32.1	5	4	3	
	Oregon		tsand, do tw	100.0			2	
	Pennsylvania	16	11901	68.8	4	ni di		vivial refer to 4
	Rhode Island	10		-		to <u>2</u> 10	_	<u> -</u>
	South Carolina	6	6	100.0	2	_	3	ı
	South Dakota	1	-		_	_	_	
	Tennessee	7	5	71.4	2	1	1	1
	Texas	174	107	61.5	92	_	8	1 6
	Utah	1/4	107	100.0	1	_	_	
	otali	-	1	T00.0		_		

TABLE IV (Continued)

State	Total Para. Cases	Total Case Lab Studied	Percent Studied	: Is	lioviru olation <u>II</u>	ns	ſype*	ECHO Cox Neg.
Vermont	1	1 1 o.	100.0	_	- 5 -	1		earn do 1 🗕
Virginia	8	4	50.0	1	-	3		mites -
Washington	5-	5	100.0	3	, -	1		5
West Virginia	16	15	93.8	12	, j -	1 .		2
Wisconsin	8	8	100.0	5	d	3		sia tolul-'-
Wyoming	1	1	100.0	1	_	-		obago o 🗕
		-	_					PORME LOL
TOTAL	683	464	67.9	294	8	95	1	2 1 63

^{*}Types I and III Isolated.

4. ROUTINE POLIOMYELITIS SURVEILLANCE

A. Cases with Onsets within 30 Days Following Inactivated Vaccine 1962 Final Report

During 1962, 25 cases of poliomyelitis occurring within 30 days following inoculation with inactivated polio vaccine were reported to the Poliomyelitis Surveillance Unit on individual case forms. Epidemic areas accounted for 14 of the cases (56 percent). In Texas intensive immunization programs were conducted during May through October of 1962 at the time of the Type I outbreak of poliomyelitis. In such a situation, an increased number of cases with recent immunizations is not unexpected.

Of the 25 cases reported, 19 were classified as paralytic and 6 nonparalytic on preliminary reports. There were 17 paralytic and 8 nonparalytic following correction for 60-day final classification reports.

One case, from Mobile County, Alabama, was correlated as to vaccine site and site of first paralysis. There has been no indication of any break in vaccine safety during the year 1962. A line listing of these cases appears below.

To date, there have been no cases with onsets within 30 days following inactivated vaccine reported for 1963

POLIOMYELITIS CASES OCCURRING WITHIN 30 DAYS FOLLOWING INACTIVATED POLIO VACCINE

UNITED STATES, 1962

	9	ji.			Date of	Date of			Viene	Preside		eama?
State	County	Age	Race	Sex	Onset	Last IPV	IPV	OPV			m.Final Class	
Ala.	Tuscaloosa	22 mos	TII	F	7-8	6-29	3	s 4	34 10	Pre	daadi .	
Ala.	Mobile	4	NW	M	8-6	7-31	2	5 T/9	In	P	sneu P	*
Ala.	Choctaw	6	W	M	9-17	9-15	0	. Ti	I	P	NP	* 2014
Ark.	Washington	11	W	M	11-6	10-29		I	Inc	NP	NP	* B.1
Calif.	Marin	33	W	F		10-17		Ī	III	NP	NP	January 1
Fla.	Orange	2	W	M	8-12	7-26	3	-	- RS	P	P	
I11.	Winnebago	4	W	М	8-26	8-16	3	_	Neg.	NP	NP	
La.	Lincoln	8	NW	M	10-27	10-11	_	_	Neg.	P	P	
Mich.	Oakland	4	Unk.	M	8-11	8-1	Ō	_	I	P	NP	
Mich.	Presque Isl	e 1.2	Unk.	М	9-28	9-12	1	-	_	P	P	
Pa.	Cambria	13	W	М	7-24	7-17	3	Unk.	I	P	P	*
S.C.	Charleston	18/12	W	М	9-26	9-14	2	Unk.	I	P	P	
Tenn.	Shelby	18/12	NW	F	10-19	11-11	3	Unk.	II	P	oro P Au	
Texas	Bexar	4	NW	М	5-14	5-10	0	-	I	P	P	*
Texas	Bexar	17	W	M	5-19	5-15	0	1=00	I	NP	NP	*
Texas	Bexar	3	W	M	5-16	5-14	0	-	I	NP	NP	*
Texas	Frio	3	W	M	6-2	5-31	0	I	-	NP	NP	*
Texas	Frio	8 1 13 118	W	M	6-8	5-31	0	an I ra	afled	P	P	*
Texas	Frio	18/12	W	M	5-23	5-?	1		oztvh	P	SV Pin	*
Texas	Wilson	9/12	be W cot	M	6-4	5-26	0	0 208	80-V90	vPb (P	u lik
Texas	Dallas	DD 21	W	M	6-27	6-23	0	. o -1 :	Tolog	USP)	P	94/14
Texas	Lubbock	2	W	M	7-1	6-21	0	l els	i I vino		Pag	so *
Texas	Coryell	2	ant W eds	F	9-6	8-17	0	กรณ์	a z al,	vdPno.	isTrat	
Texas	Moore	· 10 a b	W	M	9-24	9-?	2	a - 1 8 8	:11 - 10.	rio P 3	av Photo	na 📸 💮
Texas	Dallas	27 6 15	NW	M	9-6	8-27	4	al-to	(= 00	Bea.	Unk.	*

B. Cases with Onset Within 30 Days of Vaccine (Oral)

Nine additional cases of poliomyelitis, all paralytic, occurring within 30 days following oral vaccine have been reported on individual case forms. Eight had onsets of illness in 1963. Four of the cases received Type I vaccine within 30 days prior to onset, four received Type III and one case received Type II.

A line listing of the cases appears on the following page.

State	County	Age	Sex	Onset	Date Fed	Interval (Days)	Type Fed	Doses I.P.V.	Para. Status	Virus Isol.
Texas	Harris	12	F	12 - 2 1962	12 - 21 1962	19	II	4	P	-
Calif.	Sacramento	38	M	1-13	1-24	11	III	0	P	III
Calif.	LosAngeles	34	M	2-9	3-1	19	III	Ö	P	_
Calif.	Shasta	2	M	3-10	3-26	16	III	3	P	III
La.	Evangeline	10	M^-	2-10	2-14	4	I	_	P	I
La.	Rapides	4	M	4-7	4-14	7	I	5	P	Ī
Texas	Bexar	20	M	1-13	1-25	12	III	0	P	III
Wash.	Yakima	61	F	3-3	3-17	14	I	0	P	I
Wisc.	Chippewa	18	M	3-16	3-26	10	I	0	P	Ī

5. ANALYSIS OF CASES OF PARALYTIC POLIOMYELITIS OCCURRING WITHIN

30 DAYS AFTER ORAL POLIO VACCINE ADMINISTRATION

Following the last meeting of the Surgeon General's Oral Poliomyelitis Vaccine Advisory Committee Meeting on December 17 and 18, 1962, all under 30 day OPV cases considered were presented in the form of a line listing (PSU Report No. 273). Since that time, 14 additional cases of paralytic poliomyelitis have been reported following oral polio vaccine administration by less than 30 days, one of these had no residual paralysis at 60 days. Each of these cases appears in a line listing form either in this issue (Section 4) or in earlier reports this year (PSU Nos. 274, 275, and 276).

In the table on the following page these cases are listed by vaccine type fed. Cases previously adjudged by the Advisory Committee as either "compatible" or "inconclusive" (see PSU No. 273) are separately noted.

REPORTED CASES OF PARALYTIC POLIOMYELITIS FOLLOWING O.P.V. BY LESS THAN 30 DAYS* (excluding cases from epidemic areas)

	Cases Reported	Cases Already Considered By Committee							
Vaccine Type Administered	Since 12/20/62 No. Cases	No. Cases	No. Cases "Inconclusive"						
	1953 to 19 3 2 are		Anualerrando A						
Type II			1962 inc c dence to						
Type III	5 80350 183	al 11 (15)	7						

^{*}Not included are (1) Cases with no residual paralysis at 60 days, and (2) Cases considered "excluded" by Committee.

When the age distribution of these cases is examined (see Table below), it is apparent that most of the cases following Type III are among persons over age 30. There is a more even age distribution among those cases following Type I. The age distribution of all reported cases of paralytic poliomyelitis occurring during 1962 has been presented in Section 3.

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF CASES OF PARALYTIC POLIOMYELITIS FOLLOWING ORAL POLIO VACCINE BY LESS THAN 30 DAYS

C	ases I	ollo	wing Type I	form.	Cases Following Type III						
	eporte ince l			by Committee "Inconclusive"		Considered by "Compatible"					
	1	5.0 T.f	1	0 10	12-29-62 12-29 1 62	of malue	o o				
	0	2.3	0	rc1 -	. 0	(-)	ibili 1				
	3	0.2	2	3	0.000	2					
	0	H.0	0	1	0A100101	1 600	0				
	1	0.0	2	0 1	0 3 0 0 0 i	4	0				
	0		1	0	2300	1	1				
	1		1	686 5	29-00-11	3	4				
	6	0.0	7	0.1 6	23-18-8 5	11	7 7				
er											
	2		4	1	3	8	5				

^{**}Includes one dubious case in 71 year old man with history of previous severe trauma to involved extremity.

6. POLIOMYELITIS IN WEST GERMANY

A report on current morbidity trends from Dr. Werner Anders, Federal Health Ministry, West Germany, has been received at the Poliomyelitis Surveillance Unit. Through April 24, 1963, a total of 17 cases of poliomyelitis (14 paralytic) have been reported for 1963. This compares to 156 cases (121 paralytic) over a similar period in 1962 and 323 cases (260 paralytic) during this same period in 1961.

Annual totals for the years 1953 to 1962 are presented in the table below. Based on telegraphic reports, these figures show the 1962 incidence to be far below any previous year.

Ye	ar	Total Cas	ses	Through	April	24
19	63			17		
19	62	288		156		
19	61	4,594		323		
19	60	4,162				
19	59	2,100				
19	58	1,736				
19	57	2,403				
1.9	56	4,160				
19	55	3,113				
19	54	2,776				
19	53	2,333				

The incidence of polio in Germany during 1962 is compared to other nations of Western Europe in the table below, with attack rates for each country.

POLIOMYELITIS AMONG CERTAIN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, 1962

Country	Reporting Through (Date)	Total Cases		Attack Rate per 100,000 pop.				
West Germany	12-29-62	288		0.5				
Netherlands	12-29-62	36		0.3				
Belgium	12-29-62	149		1.7				
France	12-15-62	1,021		2.3				
Switzerland	12-22-62	12	ŝ .	0.2				
Austria	12-29-62	31		0.4				
Czechoslovakia	12-20-62	0		0.0				
Finland	11-30-62	0	_	0.0				
Italy	11-30-62	2,889		5.9				
Yugoslavia	12-7-62	36		0.2				
Denmark	8-31-62	10		0.2				

CURRENT U.S. POLIO INCIDENCE COMPARED WITH YEARS 1958, 1960, and 1962

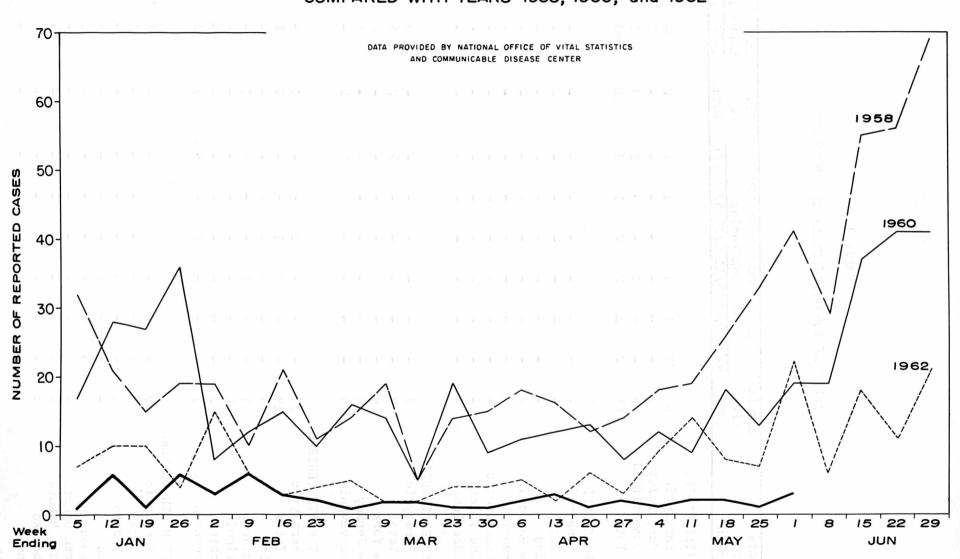


Table 1
TREND OF 1963 POLIOMYELITIS INCIDENCE

State	Cumula-	C		Repor		Six	Comparable Six Weeks Totals in				
and	tive			Week	Week Ending 5/11 5/18 5/25 6			Week			s 1n
Region	1963	4/27	5/4	5/11	5/18	5/25	6/1	Total	1962	1961	1960
UNITED STATES											
Paralytic	48	2	1	1	2	1	1	8	54	45	55
Monparalytic	2	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	8	8	18
Unspecified	6	_	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	5	6
Total	56	2	1	2	2	1	3	11	63	58	79
NEW ENGLAND											
Paralytic	<i>1</i> %	_	_	_	_	-	_	-		-	3
Total	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	_	-		3
Maine	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	-	_	\$	2
New Hampshire		_	_	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	-
Vermont		_	_	_	-	_	_	_	3 4	-C	-
Massachusetts	_	_	_	_	_	_	~	-	-	(i)	1
Rhode Island	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	13 -	-
Connecticut		-	-	-	-	-	-	· -	- ·	-	-
MIDDLE ATLANTIC											
Paralytic	6	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	3	5	3
Total	8		-	_	-	_	2	2	3	6	4
New York	4	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	2	1	3
New Jersey	i	_	-	_	_	_	_	-	1	4	1
Pennsylvania	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	ੂ 1	-
EAST NORTH CENTR	AL										
Paralytic	11	_	_	-	1	_	-	1	_	4	4
Total	14	_	_	1	1	_	_	2	1	6	10
Ohio	4	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	4
Indiana	1	-	_	1	_"	_	-	1	-	1	-
Illinois	6	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	4	2
Michigan	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	1	3
Wisconsin	l	-	-	- 1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
WEST NORTH CENTR	AL.										
Paralytic	2	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	1	2	1
Total	2	-	_	_	-	_	-	-	1	4	2
Minnesota	1	Ç	_	_		-	-	-	-	2	•
Iowa	1.20		_	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	
Missouri	1		_	-	_	-	- "	-	1	2	1
North Dakota		_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	_	
South Dakota	-	-	-	_	-	-	-		-	-	
Nebraska	-		_0	-		-	G	6.		-	
Kansas				a eri	-		-	-	-]

Table 1 (Continued)

State	Cumula-	Ca	ases	Report or Wee	ted to	o CDC		Six Week	Comparable Six Weeks Totals in			
and	tive	11 /07		or wee	5/18	5/25	6/1	Total	1962	1961	1960	
Region	1963	4/27	5/4	3/11	3/10	3/23	0/1	1000	1002			
SOUTH ATLANTIC												
Paralytic	5	1	_	1	-	-	_	2	4	3	5	
Total	6	1	_	1	_	_	_	2	4	3	7	
Delaware	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	
Maryland	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	-	_	
D. C.	-	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	
Virginia	1	_	_	1	_	_	-	1	1	_	-	
West Virginia	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	1	
North Carolina	2	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	1	1	2	
South Carolina	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	-	_	1	
Georgia	1	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	1	2	-	
Florida	2	1	_	-	_	-	-	1	1	_	3	
	-	_										
EAST SOUTH CENTRA	L											
Paralytic	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	
Total	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	
Kentucky	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
Tennessee	1	_	_	_	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	
Alabama	2	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mississippi	_	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	2	3	
WEST SOUTH CENTRA	L											
Paralytic	14	1	-	-	1.	1	1	4	34	11	11	
Total	14	1	-	-	1	1	1	4	40	14	20	
Arkansas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Louisiana	12	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	-	3	9	
0klahoma	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	
Texas	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	39	11	9	
MOUNTAIN												
Pamalutia								_	2	2	1	
Paralytic Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	2	4	3	
Montana	-	-	_	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	2	
Idaho	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	1	_	
Wyoming	-	_	-	-	-	_	_	_	1	_	_	
Colorado	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
New Mexico	-	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
Arizona	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	1	3	1	
Utah	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	_		_	_	
Nevada	_	-	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
	-	-	-	-	_							
PACIFIC			_					,	0	15	23	
Paralytic	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	9			
Total	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	10			
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_		
Oregon	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1			
California	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	9			
Alaska	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	
Hawaii	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	. 2	
TERRITORY												
Puerto Rico	3		_	_	_	1	_	1	1	. 2	86	
CO MICO	3	-	_	_		_			Marie Vent			

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